## #69 Causes of the Civil War and Vocabulary terms

| I-Pre-1820: Slaves worked in the South picking cotton, a crop made tremendously profitable by the invention of the cotton 'gin. Slaves were owned by their masters and their master's property rights were protected by the 5 <sup>th</sup> Amendment in the Bill of Rights and several places in the Constitution. Northern states gradually became free states (no slavery allowed). | V- Kansas-Nebraska Act 1854 and Bleeding Kansas 1856 pages 486-487 What was the KA-NB Act?  Why did Popular Sovereignty cause bloodshed? |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| II- <b>Missouri Compromise of 1820</b> p.382 Key points 1  | VI-The Dred Scott Supreme Court Decision 1857<br>p.493-94 Key description/points<br>1.   |  |  |
| 3  | <ul><li>3.</li></ul>   |  |  |
| III- The Compromise of 1850 (pages 483-484-85) After the US won land from Mexico, a heated debate began over the spread of slavery into these newly gained western lands. Key points are 1   | VII-Illinois Election for Senator 1858: The Lincoln-Douglas Debates pages 495-96  1. Lincoln believed in                                 |  |  |
| 2  | 2. Douglas believed in   |  |  |
| <ul><li>3</li><li>4 Fugitive Slave Act</li></ul>   | 3. Dred Scott and Popular Sovereignty conflict   |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| IV-Uncle Tom's Cabin by Harriet Beecher Stowe 1852 page 485. How did northerners and southerners respond to her novel?   | VIII- John Brown's Raid 1859 page 497  1.What did John Brown do?   |  |  |
|  | 2. Contributes to the North-South conflict because   |  |  |

| IX- The Election of 1860 pages 500-501<br>Candidates were | X- Secession/Attack on Fort Sumter 1861 page 502<br>1.Which states seceded |  |  |  |  |
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|   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Winner was  | 2. Why did the Southern states secede?                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Why did that person win?                                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | What country did they form?  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Who became their President?  |  |  |  |  |
| Vocabulary terms and Identifications                      |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | g the italicisized page # in the textbook                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Historical terms  | Civics and Government (Political)  |  |  |  |  |
| John Brown (69)   | Missouri Compromise (69)   |  |  |  |  |
| Abraham Lincoln (69)                                      | Compromise of 1850 (69)  |  |  |  |  |
| Jefferson Davis (69)                                      | Fugitive Slave Act (69)  |  |  |  |  |
| Bleeding Kansas (69)                                      | Kansas-Nebraska Act (69)   |  |  |  |  |
| _ , , , , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _                   | Dred Scott (69)  |  |  |  |  |
| Frederick Douglas 465-66                                  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Solournor Truth 165 66                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sojourner Truth 465-66                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
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|   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Culture and Economics                                     | Geography  |  |  |  |  |
| Uncle Tom's Cabin (69)                                    | Factory System 366 + 370-71  |  |  |  |  |
| , ,   | , ,  |  |  |  |  |
| Underground Railroad 467                                  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Cotton Kingdom 375   |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abolitionist 465  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|   | La calcacat North at 10 at 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Cattan Cin 272  | Investment North and South 482   |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton Gin 372  |  |  |  |  |  |
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